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## Education

Ph. D. Organic/Polymer/Materials Chemistry, Department of Chemistry, University of Southern California. 1999. Advisor: Larry R. Dalton.

With a milestone achievement in electro-optic material research, Science News, Vol 157, No. 15, p231, April 8, 2000. C&EN News, vol. 78, pp.12-3, 2000. LA Times, April 7,

- x Molecular engineering of second-order NLO chromophores for organic electro-optic (OEO) devices.
- x Conversion of Lignin into chemicals via hydrothermal treatment.

### Research Funding:

2014.9.1 – 2017.8.31





- 2) The invention of a novel EO polymer CX2 and, for the first time in the EO polymer history, the simultaneous realization of all the major device -critical properties, i.e. low loss, high thermal stability and good poling efficiency in EO modulators made from CX2.  
Appl. Phys. Lett. 2005, 87, paper 061112.  
News release of Pacific Wave Communications, Ltd. Los Angeles, California, "Major breakthrough in high speed 10 Gbps and 40 Gbps optical modulator technology." Business Wire, Los Angeles, June 18, 2001.  
SPIE Photonics West Conference 4991, paper 40. 25-31 January 2003, San Jose.
- 3) Invention of the method to solve photostability of polymer EO devices, and its first demonstration in CLD1/APC electro-optic modulators.  
US Patent, 6,616,865 B1, Sept. 9, 2003.  
IEEE Journal on Selected Topics in Quantum Electronics, September/October 2001, 7 (5).
- 4) The first demonstration of EO polymer micro ring resonators in 2002.  
"Polymer micro-ring filters and modulators." Payam Rabiei, W. H. Steier, Cheng Zhang, Larry R. Dalton. J. Lightwave Technology, Oct. 2002.
- 5) Invention of CLD (Cheng – Larry Dalton) series of second -order nonlinear optical chromophores in years 1998- 2000.  
Dalton, Larry R.; Zhang, C.; et al. "Sterically stabilized second-order nonlinear optical chromophores and devices incorporating the same." U.S. 6,361,717 B1, March 26, 2002.  
The current state-of-the-art second order NLO chromophores are still CLDs.
- 6) Joint invention of the Opto -Chip in 1999. CLD chromophores made possible the demonstration of the first sub1 volt electrooptic modulators (opto-chips).  
Science, April 7, 2000. 288, 119- 122. "opto-chips shatter records for bandwidth and low voltage," L. Geppart, IEEE Spectrum, vol. 37, pp. 28-9 (2000); "Plastic opto-chips offer promise of greater communication bandwidths," R. K. Ackerman, Signal, vol. 54, pp. 21-5 (2000); "Rotund molecules key to high-speed telecommunications," R. Dagani, C&EN News, vol. 78, pp.12-3 (2000); "Polymers speed electro-optic conversion," K. J. McNaughton, The Industrial Physicist, vol. 6, pp. 14 (2000); "Information acceleration," MacNeil, U.S. News & World Report, vol. 128, pp. 44 (2000); "Chromophores bulk up for sub 1-volt modulators," Paula Noaker Powell, Laser Focus World, vol. 36, pp. 38-40 (2000).]
- 7) The first realization of low optical loss (1.2 dB/cm at 1.55  $\mu\text{m}$ ) in high -  $\text{P E}$ chromophore - doped polymer in 1999 -2000.  
Chemistry of Materials, 2001, 13(9), 3043-50. Applied Physics Letters. 2000, 76 (24), 3525-7.

On the news:

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## Patents

1. Ring-protected organic chromophores for optoelectronic applications. Cheng Zhang and Qiquan Qiao. IP disclosure filed in June, 2013.
2. C. Zhang, H. R. Fetterman, W. Steier, J. Michael. "Sterically stabilized second-order nonlinear optical chromophores with improved stability and devices incorporating the same," US Patent, 6,616,865 B1, Sept. 9, 2003.
3. Dalton, Larry R.; Zhang, C.; Wang, C.; Fetterman, H. R.; Wang, F.; Steier, W.; Harper, A. W.; Ren, A. S.; Michael, J.. "Sterically stabilized second-order nonlinear optical chromophores and devices incorporating the same." U.S. 6,361,717 B1, March 26, 2002.
4. C. Zhang, H. R. Fetterman, W. Steier, J. Michael. "Sterically stabilized polyene-bridged second-order nonlinear optical chromophores and devices incorporating the same." U.S. Patent 6,348,992, February 19, 2002.
5. C. Zhang, H. R. Fetterman, W. Steier, J. Michael. "Polymers containing polyene-bridged second-order nonlinear optical chromophores and devices incorporating the same." 2000. 6,652,779 November 25, 2003.



10. Frontier orbital and morphology engineering of conjugated polymers and block copolymers for potential high efficiency photovoltaics. Sun, Sam-Shajing; Zhang, Cheng; Li, Rui; Nguyen, Thuong; David, Tanya; Brooks, Jaleesa. *Solar Energy Materials & Solar Cells* 2012, 97, 150-156.
11. Ultrafast optical studies of ordered poly(3-thienylene-vinylene) films. E. Olejnik, B. Pandit, T. Basel, E. Lafalce, C.-X. Sheng, C. Zhang, X. Jiang, and Z. V. Vardeny. *Physical Review B* 85, 235201 (2012)
12. "Photophysics and morphology of poly (3-dodecylthienylenevinylene)-[6,6]-phenyl-C61-butyric acid methyl ester composite." E. Lafalce, P. Toglia, C. Zhang and X. Jiang. *Applied Physics Letters* 2012, 100, 213306.
13. "Regioregularity and Solar Cell Device Performance of Poly(3-dodecylthienylenevinylene)." Jianyuan Sun, Cheng Zhang,\* Swaminathan Venkatesan, Rui Li, Sam-Shajing Sun, and Qiquan Qiao J. *Polym Sci. B: Polymer Physics* 2012, 50, 917–922.
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SeongKu; Geary, K.; Yuan, W.; Fetterman, H. R.; Lee, D.-G.; Zhang, C.; Wang, C.; Steier, W. H.; Park, G.-C.; Gang, S.-J.; et al. Electronics Letters 2004, 40(14), 866-868.
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3. Shape engineering to promote head-tail interactions of electro-optic chromophores, Cheng Zhang, Lianjie Zhang, Stephanie J. Benight, Benjamin C. Olbricht, Lewis E. Johnson, Bruce H. Robinson, Robert A. Norwood, Larry R. Dalton. SPIE optics and photonics 2013, San Diego. Paper 8827-4.
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5. The effects of gamma-ray irradiation on organic materials of different conjugation lengths. (Invited Paper) SPIE Optics + Photonics 2009, Conference 7467: Nanophotonics and Macrophotonics for Space Environments III, Paper 7467-6, Aug 3, 2009.
6. "C12-PTV with controlled regioregularity for photovoltaic application." Cheng Zhang, Eric Annih, Rui Li, Sam-Shajing Sun. Proceeding of PIE, Vol 7213 (Photovoltaic and Display Materials), Paper 7213-8. Jan 2009, San Jose.
7. A Low Energy Gap and Fully Regioregular Poly(3-Dodecyl-2,5-thienylenevinylene) for Photovoltaics. Cheng Zhang, Taína D. Cleveland, Shahin Maaref, Eric Annih, and Sam-Shajing Sun. SPIE 2008, Section "Organic Photovoltaics IX (OP113)", paper 7052-33.
8. Development of PPV-Based Block Copolymers for Photovoltaics. Cheng Zhang, S. Choi, J. Haliburton<sup>1</sup>, Sam Sun, A. Ledbetter, and Carl Bonner. MRS, March 24-28, 2008, San Francisco.
9. "Development of Conjugated Block Copolymers and Low Eg polymers" the Air Force Program Review meeting "2008 Polymer Chemistry" at Baltimore, May 5-9, 2008.
10. "Mono-

20. "Thermally Stable Polyene-Based NLO Chromophore and Its Poly





## Graduate Research

- 1994.9-1998.12      Advisor: Prof. Larry R. Dalton, Chemistry Department, U. of Southern California.  
Ph.D. Thesis: "Novel Phenylpolyene-Bridged Second-Order Nonlinear Optical Chromophores and New thermally Stable Polyurethanes for Electro-Optic Applications."
- 1991.9-1993.6 Ph. D. Candidate, the State Key Laboratory of Molecular Reaction Dynamics, Dalian Institute of Chemical Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China.  
Advisor: Prof. Guohe Sha. Laser spectroscopy, Molecular reaction dynamics, Nonlinear optics.